## **DETAILED CONTENTS**

Preface Acknowledgments		ix
		xi
1.	Introduction	1
2.	Girls' Troubles and "Female Delinquency"	10
	Trends in Girls' Arrests	11
	Boys' Theories and Girls' Lives	16
	Criminalizing Girls' Survival: Abuse, Victimization,	
	and Girls' Official Delinquency	24
	Delinquency Theory and Gender: Beyond Status Offenses	32
3.	Girls, Gangs, and Violence	33
	Girls Gone Wild?	33
	The Media, Girls of Color, and Gangs	33
	Trends in Girls' Violence and Aggression	37
	Girls, Robbery, and "Other" Assaults	39
	Girl Gang Membership	42
	Girls and Gangs: Qualitative Studies	45
	Labeling Girls Violent?	54
	Girls, Gangs, and Media Hype: A Final Note	55
4.	The Juvenile Justice System and Girls	57
	"The Best Place to Conquer Girls"	58
	Girls and Juvenile Justice Reform	62
	Deinstitutionalization and Judicial Paternalism:	
	Challenges to the Double Standard of Juvenile Justice	64
	Rising Detentions and Racialized Justice	71
	Offense Patterns of Girls in Custody—Bootstrapping	80

	Deinstitutionalization or Transinstitutionalization?	
	Girls and the Mental Health System	83
	Girls' Sexuality in Institutional Environments	86
	Human Rights Abuses in Girls' Institutions?	87
	Instead of Incarceration: What Could Be Done	
	to Meet the Needs of Girls?	91
5.	Trends in Women's Crime	97
	Unruly Women: A Brief History of Women's Offenses	98
	Trends in Women's Arrests	100
	How Could She? The Nature and Causes of Women's Crime	102
	Embezzlement	103
	Driving Under the Influence	104
	Larceny Theft/Shoplifting	104
	Big Time/Small Time	106
	Pathways to Women's Crime	107
	Beyond the Street Woman: Resurrecting the Liberated Female Crook?	111
	The Revival of the "Violent Female Offender"	114
6.	Sentencing Women to Prison: Equality Without Justice	119
	Trends in Women's Crime: A Reprise	120
	Women, Violent Crimes, and the War on Drugs	121
	Getting Tough on Women's Crime	125
	Building More Women's Prisons	129
	Profile of Women in U.S. Prisons	130
	Childhoods of Women in Prison	130
	Current Offenses	133
	Property Crimes	134
	Drug Use Among Women in Prison	135
	Mothers Behind Bars	136
	Race and Women's Imprisonment	138
	Different Versus Equal?	140
	Prisons and Parity	141
	Reducing Women's Imprisonment Through Effective	
	Community-Based Strategies and Programs	148
	Detention Versus Prevention	150
7.	Female Offenders, Community Supervision,	
	and Evidence-Based Practices	153
	Janet T. Davidson	1.5.4
	Trends in Probation, Incarceration, and Parole	154
	Evidence-Based Practices and Gender-Neutral Supervision	155

	Challenging Gender-Neutral Risk-Driven Supervision	162
	Criminal History	162
	Education and Employment	163
	Financial	164
	Family and Marital	165
	Accommodation	167
	Alcohol and Drug Problems	168
	Emotional and Personal	169
	Challenging Gender-Neutral Supervision: Women's Histories	
	of Victimization, Health Problems, and Child Care Needs	171
	Histories of Abuse	171
	Health and Children	173
	Supervision and Reintegration	174
	Moving Forward: Gender-Equitable Supervision	
	for Female Offenders in the Community	175
	Promising Examples for Moving Forward	177
8.	Conclusion	181
References		188
Index		212
At	About the Authors	